

MOTORS FOR COPELAND SCROLL™ COMPRESSORS

1 Built in Motors for Scroll Refrigerant Compressors

The electric motors integrated in the compressor shell have been designed especially for use in refrigerant compressors. As they are subject to various loads in the application area of the compressor and come into contact with refrigerant and refrigerant machine oil, high grade and highly resistant insulation materials have been used.

The motor insulation material for scroll compressors models ZR18K4E to ZR81KCE, ZF09K4E to ZF18K4E, ZS21K4E to ZS45K4E and ZB15K4E to ZB45K4E is class "B", for models ZR90K3E to ZR380KCE, ZF24K4E to ZF48K4E, ZS56K4E to ZS11M4E and ZB56K4E to ZB11MCE is class "H". All model ranges relate to VDE 0530 / DIN 57530 / IEC 34-18-1 / EN 0530.

All motors are adapted to each specific optimum application area so that the compressor is highly effective when using full or part load.

2 Motor Code

Scroll refrigerant compressors are available in various motor versions depending upon the size of the load. The motor versions differ in operating voltage, type of switching, number of phases, frequency and type of motor protection. A code for the motor is included in the model designation to ensure correct designation because of the many variations available during order handling and service. An example for the compressor model designation is given below.

2.1 Motor Voltages and Frequencies

ZR40K3E - P F J
ZS26KCE - T F D
ZF48K4E - T W 7
ZB11MCE - T W D

Motor Type		Motor Protection Device		Motor Voltages			
					V	Ph	Hz
P	Single-phase motor	F	Inherent internal klixon line break motor protection	J	220-240	1	50
					265	1	60
T	Three-phase motor			C	200	3	50
					208-230	3	60
		W	For three-phase motors, electronic motor protection with thermistors and release module KRIWAN in the terminal box	D	380-420	3	50
					460	3	60
				E	500	3	50
					575	3	60
				R	220-240	3	50
				5	200-220	3	50
					200-230	3	60
				7	380	3	60

Table 1: Key to motor code

Note:

If there is the letter N at the end of the motor code (for example TFDN) the motor is not UL approved but is suitable for use within the EU

3 Motor Voltages and Frequencies

3.1 Nominal voltage range

A nominal voltage range appertaining to the motor is stated in Select Software and on compressor nameplates as opposed to one single nominal voltage. Copeland Scroll compressors have a voltage tolerance of + 10%.

Example: Compressor model ZR19M3E - TWD

Nominal voltage range according to the nameplate 380-420V / 3 / 50 – 460V / 3 / 60

Voltage tolerance of + 10%

Voltage range

- a) From 380V - 10% = 342V to 420V + 10% = 462V at 50 Hz
b) At 460V - 10% = 414V to 460V + 10% = 506V at 60 Hz

The compressor can be put into full operation within the specified load limits throughout this voltage range.

3.2 Frequency

Copeland Scroll compressors are available for 50 Hz and / or 60 Hz voltage supply. The use of a 50 Hz single or three-phase motor with 60 Hz and vice-versa is possible. In this instance the following calculation factors need to be considered.

	50Hz → 60 Hz	60 Hz → 50 Hz
Refrigeration Capacity	1.2	0.83
Power Input	1.2	0.83
Speed	1.2	0.83

Motor codes and current (Amps) factors at 50 Hz				
Code	Power supply	Nominal voltage	Connnection	Amps factor
TFD	380-420 / 3 / 50	400	Y	1
TF5	200-220 / 3 / 50	200	Y	2
TWC	200 / 3 / 50	200	Y	2
TWD	380-420 / 3 / 50	400	Y	1
TWE	500 / 3 / 50	500	Y	0.8
TWR	220-240 / 3 / 50	220	Y	1.8

Motor codes and current (Amps) factors at 60 Hz				
Code	Power supply	Nominal voltage	Connnection	Amps factor
TFD	460 / 3 / 60	460	Y	1
TF5	200-230 / 3 / 60	230	Y	2
TWC	208-230 / 3 / 60	230	Y	2
TWD	460 / 3 / 60	460	Y	1
TWE	575 / 3 / 60	575	Y	0.8
TW7	380 / 3 / 60	380	Y	1.2

Table 2: Calculation Factors

4 Brief Power Interruptions

With single-phase Scroll compressors built before May 1995 (serial no. 95E), brief power interruptions of less than 1/2 second may result in powered reverse rotation. This occurs as a result of the high-pressure discharge gas expanding backwards through the scrolls on power interruption, causing the scroll to orbit in the reverse direction. When power is reapplied while reverse rotation is occurring, the compressor may continue to run in the reverse direction for several minutes until the compressor's internal protector trips. This has no effect on durability. When the protector resets the compressor will start and run normally.

To avoid the loss of cooling resulting from reverse rotation Copeland strongly encourages the use of an electronic control which can sense brief power interruptions and will lock the compressor out of operation for five minutes. This control could be incorporated with the other system controls (such as defrost or thermostat), or be a stand-alone control. Functional specifications for this control are the following:

Timer opens: 1 electrical cycle (0,02 sec at 50-Hz operation) after power is removed and closes: 5 minutes (± 20 %) delayed whether power is restored or not. No such device is required on three-phase models.

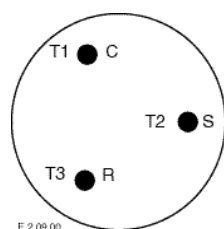
5 Starting

During the very brief start-up, a short metallic sound is audible, resulting from initial contacting of the spirals and is normal. No start assist devices are required for single-phase compressors, even if a system utilizes non-bleed expansion valves. Due to the design of the Copland Scroll, the internal compression components always start unloaded even if system pressures are not balanced. In addition, since internal compressor pressures are always balanced at start-up, low-voltage starting characteristics are excellent for Scroll compressors.

6 Electrical Installation

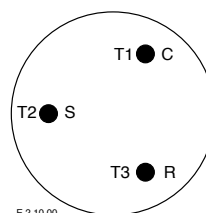
Single-Phase Fusite

Fig. 1



Three-Phase Fusite

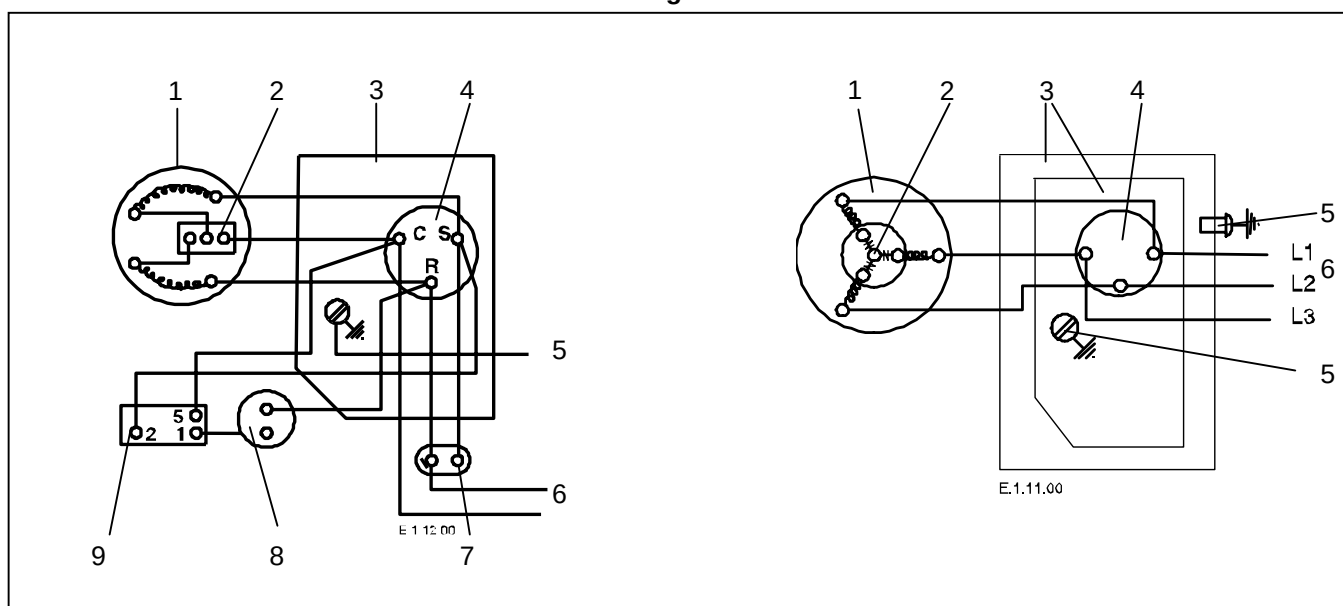
Fig. 2



Single-phase compressors (Fig.1) are connected to the common (C), start (S) and run (R) connections.

Fusite connections are marked as in figure 1 (single-phase) and figure 2 (three-phase). Recommended wiring diagrams are shown in figures 4 and 5.

Fig. 3



Legend (to Fig 3.)

- | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | Motor | 6 | Power supply |
| 2 | Internal inherent motor protection | 7 | Run capacitor (optional) |
| 3 | Terminal box | 8 | Start capacitor (optional) |
| 4 | Lead connection | 9 | Relay (optional) |
| 5 | Earthing connection | | |

Independently from the internal motor protection, motor protection devices such as circuit breakers and fuses F6...8 have to be installed before the compressor as shown in figures 3 and 4. Selection of fuses has to be carried out according to VDE 0635 or DIN 57635 or IEC 269-1 or EN60-269-1.

Scroll compressors like several other types of compressors, will only compress in one rotational direction. Direction of rotation is not an issue with single-phase compressors since they will always start and run in the proper direction.

Three-phase compressors will rotate in either direction depending upon phasing of the power to L1, L2 and L3. Since there is a 50/50 chance of connecting power in such a way as to cause rotation in the reverse direction, it is important to include notices and instructions in appropriate locations on the equipment to ensure proper rotation direction is achieved when the system is installed and operated. The correct direction of rotation can be confirmed by observing that the discharge pressure rises and the suction pressure falls when the compressor is operated. Reverse rotation results in a sound level above that with correct rotation direction, as well as substantially reduced current draw compared to tabulated values and after several minutes of operation the compressor's internal protector will trip.

All three-phase compressors are wired identically internally. As a result, once the correct phasing is determined for a specific system or installation, connecting properly phased power leads to the same terminals should maintain proper rotation direction.

7 Power and Control Circuits

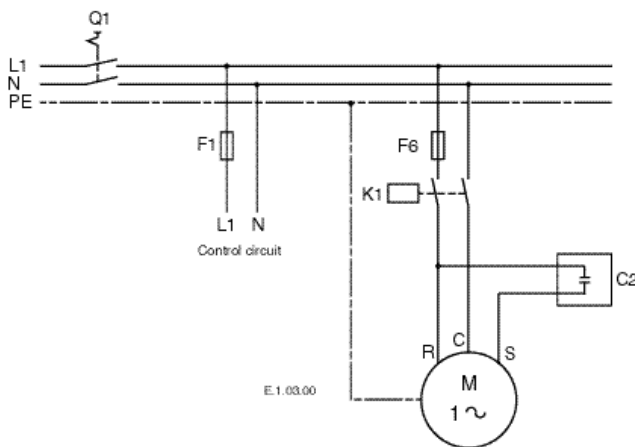


Fig. 4: Power Circuit Single-Phase

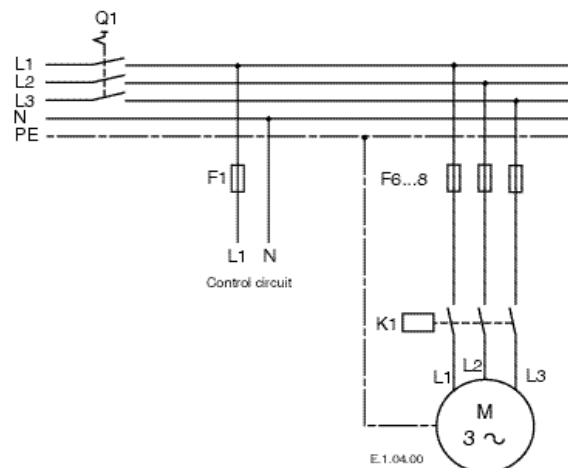


Fig. 5: Power Circuit Three-Phase

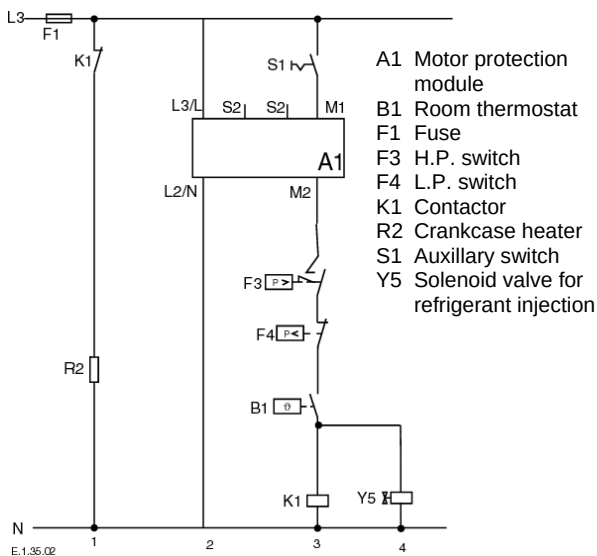


Fig. 6: Refrigeration Scroll Control Circuit

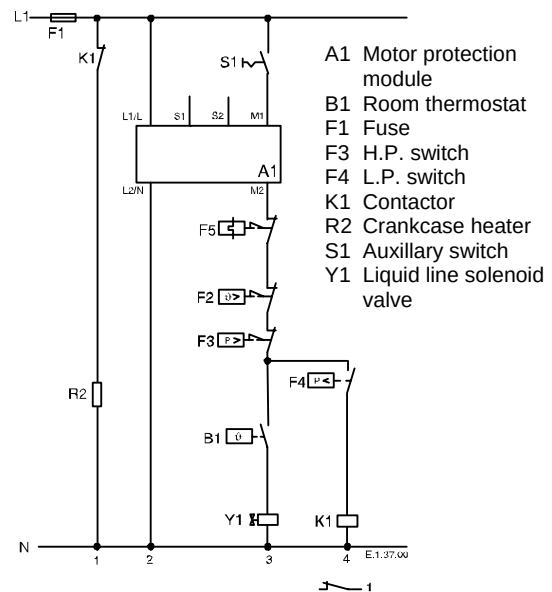
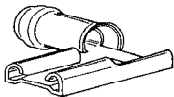


Fig. 7: Air Conditioning Scroll Control Circuit

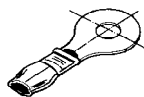
8 Cable Connectors

The following table (Tab. 3) lists recommended types of cable connectors to be used for the various electrical terminals of the compressors and the motor protection module. "A" and "D" must fit 1/4" or 6.3 mm tab sizes. "B" and "C" are to be selected for diameters of 5mm.

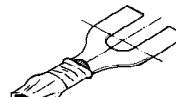
Cable sizes are to be selected according to DIN ISO 0100, IEC 364 or National Regulations.



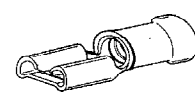
A Flag Receptacle



B Ring Tongue



C Spade



D Straight Receptacle

Air-Conditioning Scroll Compressors						Refrigeration Scroll Compressors					
Model	PFJ	TF5	TFD	TW*	Protection Module	Model	PFJ	TF5	TFD	TW*	Protection Module
ZR18K	A/D	A/D	A/D			ZF09-ZF11K		A/D	A/D		
ZR22-48K	A/D	A/D	A/D			ZS21-ZS26K		A/D	A/D		
ZR49-81K		B/C	B/C			ZB15-ZB26K	A/D	A/D	A/D		
ZR90K				B/C	A	ZF13-ZF18K		B/C	B/C		
ZR11M-19M				B/C	A	ZS30-ZS45K		B/C	B/C		
ZR250-380K				B/C	A	ZB30-ZB45K		B/C	B/C		
						ZF24-ZF48K				B/C	A
ZP23-41K	A/D		A/D			ZS56-ZS11M				B/C	A
ZP54K			B/C			ZB56-ZB11M				B/C	A
Dedicated Heat Pump Scroll Compressors						Horizontal Scroll Compressors					
Model	PFJ	TF5	TFD	TW*	Protection Module	Model	PFJ	TF5	TFD	TW*	Protection Module
ZH15-26K			A/D			ZFH09-ZFH18K		B/C	B/C		
ZH30-45K			B/C			ZSH21-ZSH45K		B/C	B/C		
						ZBH15-ZBH45K		B/C	B/C		
						Special: ZBH30-45K - 601 / 651 = A/D					

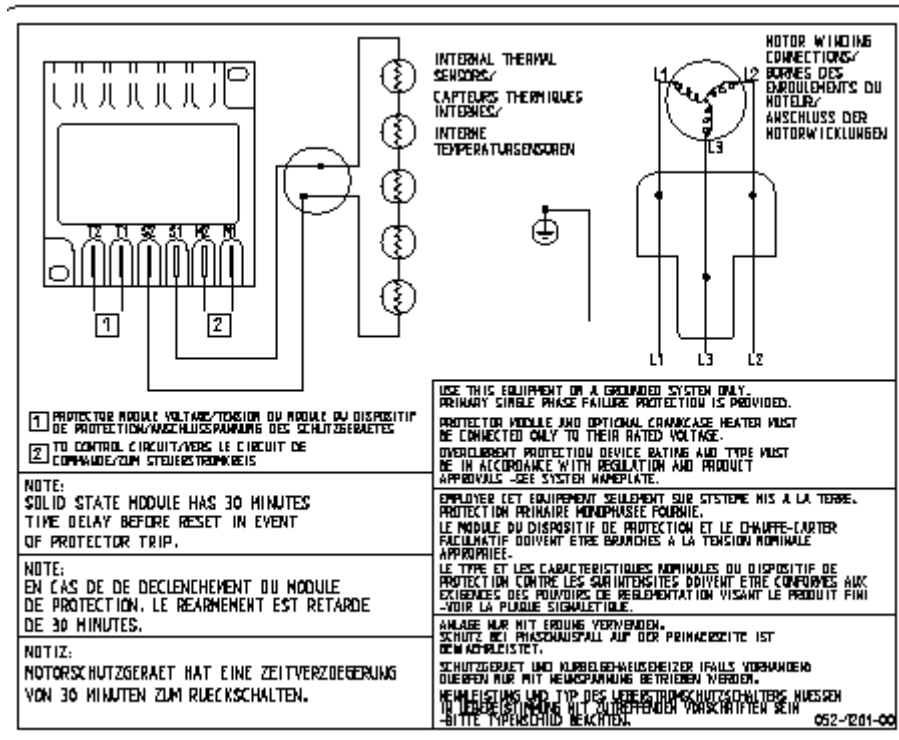
Tab. 3: Cable connectors

Note: For the Earthing connection for these compressors use a "B" Ring Tongue connection

9 Air Conditioning Scroll Compressor Wiring Diagrams

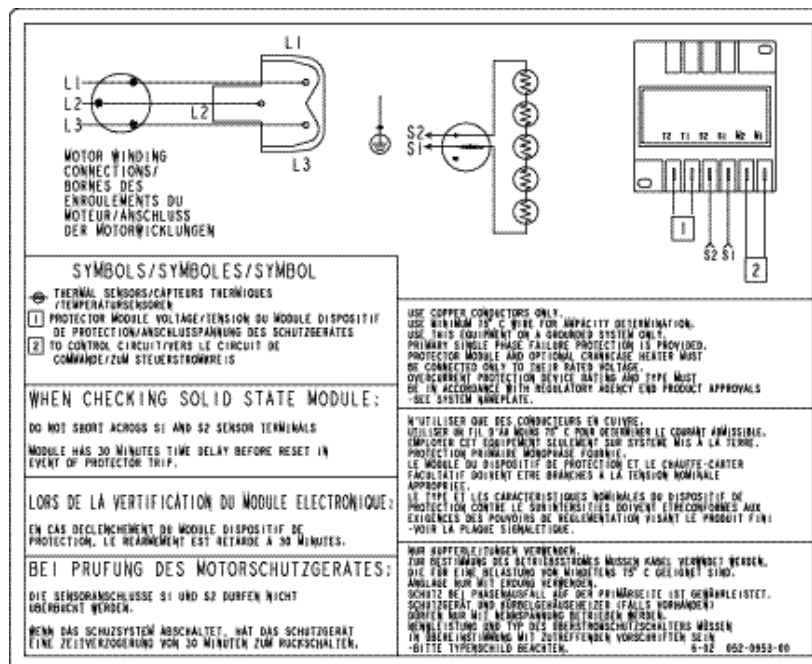
9.1 7.5 - 15 HP

ZR90K3/E to ZR19M3/E, motor codes: TWD, TW7, TWE, TWC, TWR & TW*



9.2 20 - 30 HP

ZR250KC/E & ZR380KC/E, motor codes: TWC, TWD & TW7

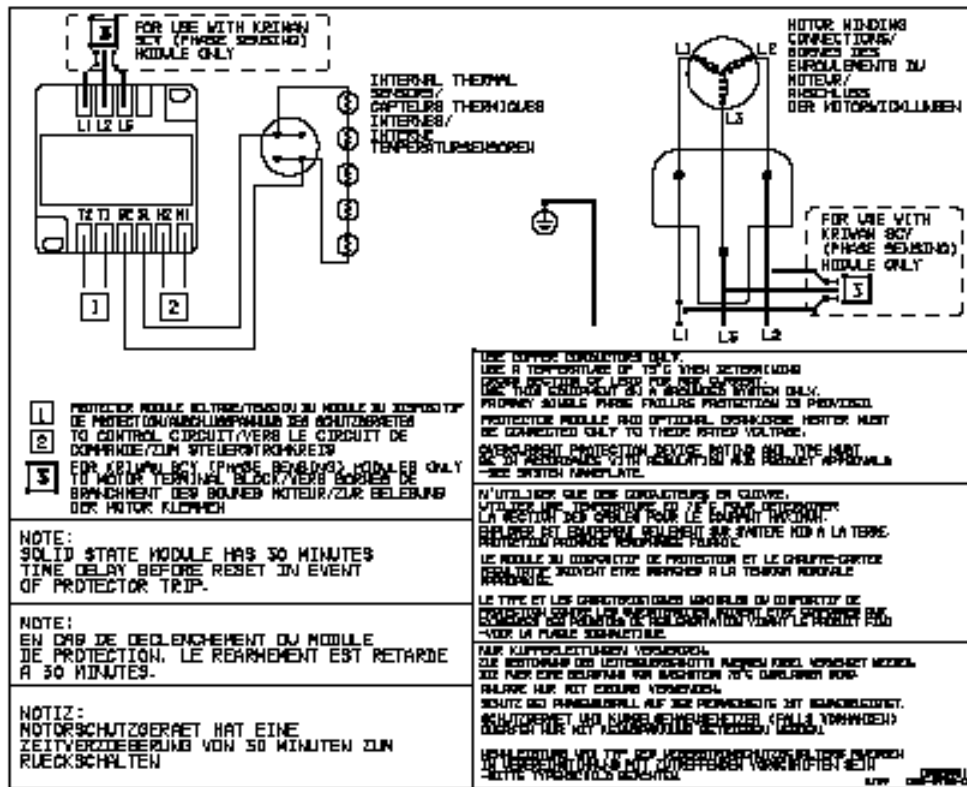


10 Refrigeration Scroll Compressor Wiring Diagrams

10.1 7.5 - 15 HP

ZS56K4E to ZS11M4E, ZB56K4E to ZB11M4E, ZF24K4E to ZF48K4E (ZF24K4E ECO to ZF40K4E ECO)

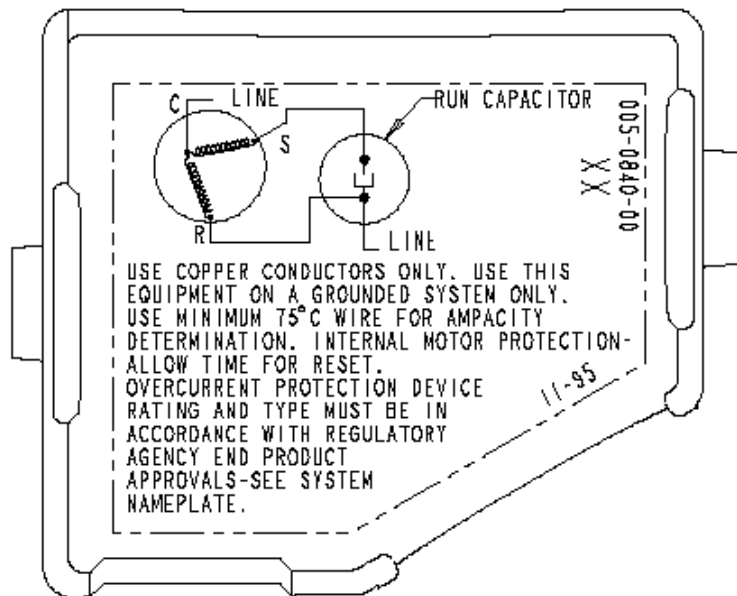
All compressors motor codes TWD, TW7, TWE, TWC & TWR



11 Single-Phase Moulded cover wiring diagram

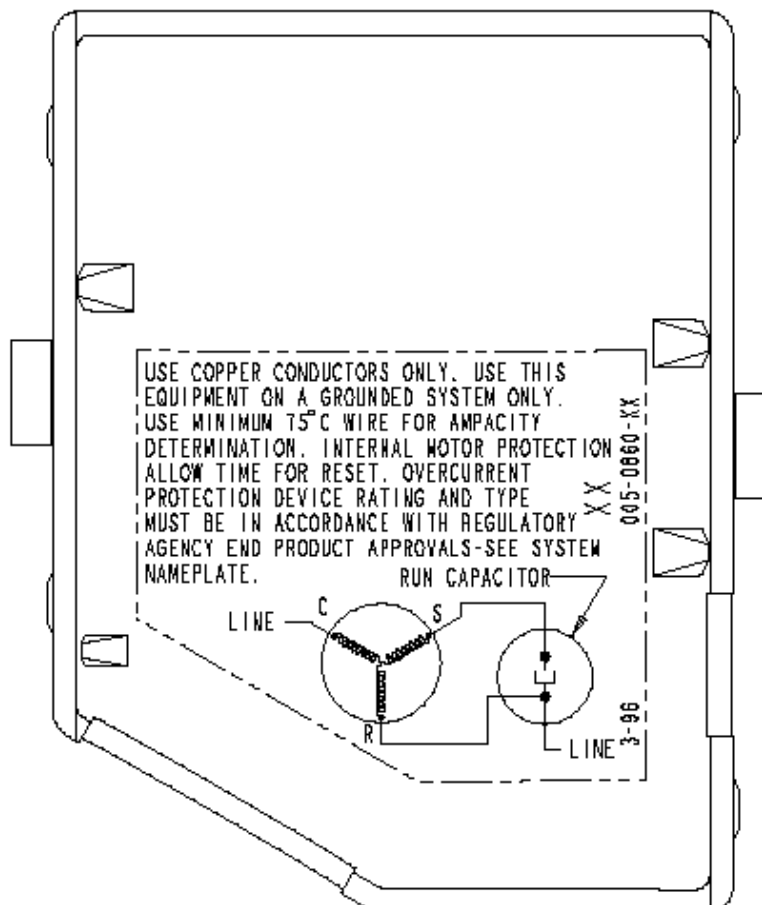
11.1 1.8 - 4 HP

ZR22K3/E to ZR49K3/E & ZB19KCE to ZB26KCE, motor code: PFJ



11.2 5.5 HP

ZB42KCE, motor code: PFJ

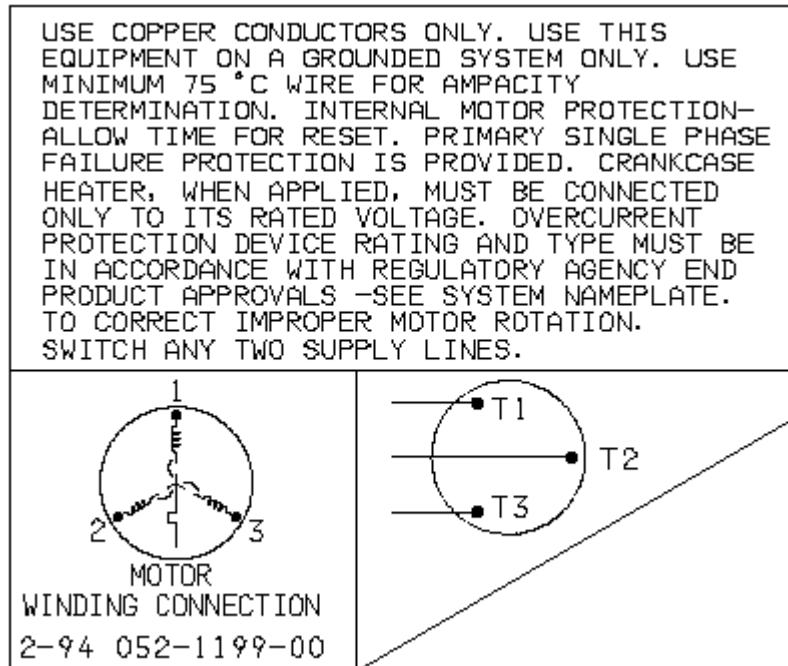


12 Copeland Scroll Compressor Three-Phase

12.1 1.8 - 4 HP

ZR22K3/E to ZR49K3/E, ZS21K4E to ZS26K4E, ZB15KCE to ZB26KCE, ZF09K4E to ZF11K4E (ZF09K4E ECO to ZF11K4E ECO)

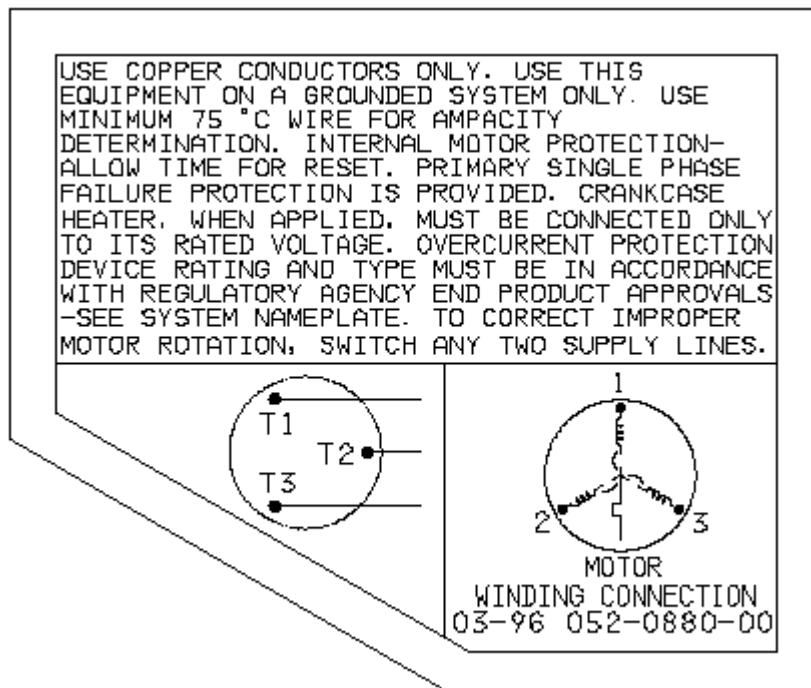
All compressors motor codes TFD, TF5 & TF*



12.2 5 - 6.5 HP

ZR61KC/E to ZR81KC/E, ZS30K4E to ZS45KCE, ZB30KCE to ZB45KCE, ZF13K4E to ZF18K4E (ZF13K4E ECO to ZF18K4E ECO)

All compressors motor codes TFD & TF5



13 Copeland Horizontal Scroll Compressor

ZFH09K4E to ZFH18K4E, ZBH21K4E to ZBH45K4E, ZSH21K4E to ZSH45K4E, motor codes TFD & TF5

